

**THESIS**

**THE DECLINE OF THE JUKUNG MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IN  
ISLAND SEWANGI VILLAGE, ALALAK DISTRICT, BARITO KUALA  
REGENCY, SOUTH KALIMANTAN  
YEAR 2010-2022**

**AULIA NAJMI  
NIM 2010111120008**



**HISTORY EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
LAMBUNG MANGKURAT UNIVERSITY  
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## ABSTRAC

Aulia Najmi, 2024 The Decline of the Jukung Manufacturing Industry in Pulau Sewangi Village, Alalak District, Barito Kuala Regency, South Kalimantan, 2010-2022 (Main Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Bambang Subiyakto, M. Hum) (Assistant: Dewicca Fatma Nadilla, M.Pd.)

Jukung are traditional Banjar boats and play a vital role in the Banjar community. Their use is fading and being neglected, as they are no longer the primary mode of transportation for the Banjar people. Jukung production has also declined alongside advances and innovations in land transportation.

The purpose of this study was to determine the background of the jukung industry in the Banjar community in Pulau Sewangi Village and to investigate the decline in jukung production in the Banjar community in Pulau Sewangi Village from 2010 to 2022. This study was conducted using a historical research method consisting of four stages: heuristics, criticism, interpretation, and historiography.

The results of the research on the life of the Banjar people are closely related to river life, reflected in the settlements located on the banks of the river. The use of jukung as a means of transportation for residents living along the river, which functions for trading, fishing, transporting agricultural products, and providing services. Along with the development of the times, river transportation began to be abandoned due to the increasing development of cities and diverse community activities. The shift to land transportation that began to develop in the Banjar community reduced the intensity of the use of jukung because it was made easier by various updates, especially in transportation tools. With that, the use of jukung is decreasing because making jukung requires special skills, and the main raw materials for making jukung are starting to be difficult to obtain because the price of wood is now increasingly high.

The research concludes that the use of jukung boats is currently decreasing, with river transportation shifting to land transportation, which is starting to develop due to changes in land use and the availability of land roads extending to various rural and urban areas. Furthermore, jukung production is decreasing, as craftsmen are finding it increasingly difficult to find raw materials.

Keywords: Banjar Jukung, River Transportation, Craftsmen